

ABSTRACT

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Title : Analysis of determinant factors associated with nurses' perceptions of supervision of the implementation of patient safety standards at Arafah Anwar Medika Hospital

Patient safety is a top priority to implement which is related to quality issues and hospital image. There are 6 Patient Safety Goals that are required to be implemented in all hospitals accredited by the Hospital Accreditation Commission. Factors that can cause non-compliance of nurses can be caused by the lack of supervision of the head of the room due to the amount of administrative work. The purpose of the study was to analyze the determinants that influence nurses' perceptions of supervision of the implementation of patient safety standards at Arafah Anwar Medika Hospital. Correlation analytic research design with a cross-sectional approach. The population of all executive nurses was 72 people, 64 respondents were taken as samples by purposive sampling. The independent variables were age, gender, education, length of service, employment status, while the dependent variable was nurses' perception of supervision of patient safety standards implementation. The instrument used was The Manchester Clinical Supervision Scale (MCSS-26) questionnaire. Multivariate analysis with logistic regression test. The results of the study using logistic regression analysis obtained; The p-value of the significance of the variables of education, length of service, employment status is $0.001 < 0.05$, so H1 is accepted, and it can be concluded that there is a relationship between education, length of service, employment status with supervision of the implementation of patient safety standards. If supervision is carried out properly to nurses who have high motivation, it can be predicted that nurses will be able to implement patient safety standards properly.

Keywords: determinant factors; nurse perceptions; supervision; patient safety standards

ABSTRAK

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Judul : Analisis faktor determinan yang berhubungan dengan persepsi perawat tentang supervisi penerapan standar keselamatan pasien di Rumah Sakit Arafah Anwar Medika

Keselamatan pasien merupakan prioritas utama untuk dilaksanakan dimana terkait dengan isu mutu dan citra rumah sakit. Ada 6 Sasaran Keselamatan Pasien yang merupakan syarat untuk diterapkan di semua rumah sakit yang diakreditasi oleh Komisi Akreditasi Rumah Sakit. Faktor yang dapat menyebabkan ketidakpatuhan perawat dapat disebabkan oleh faktor pelaksanaan supervisi kepala ruangan yang kurang karena banyaknya pekerjaan administratif. Tujuan penelitian menganalisis faktor determinan yang mempengaruhi persepsi perawat terhadap supervisi penerapan standar keselamatan pasien di Rumah Sakit Arafah Anwar Medika. Desain penelitian analitik korelasi dengan pendekatan *cross-sectional*. Populasi semua perawat pelaksana sebanyak 72 orang yang diambil 64 responden sebagai sampel secara *purposive sampling*. Variabel independen adalah usia, jenis kelamin, pendidikan, lama kerja, status kepegawaian, sedangkan variabel dependen adalah persepsi perawat terhadap supervisi penerapan standar keselamatan pasien. Instrumen yang digunakan berupa kuesioner *The Manchester Clinical Supervision Scale (MCSS-26)*. Analisis multivariat dengan uji *regresi logistic*. Hasil penelitian dengan menggunakan analisis regresi logistik didapatkan; Nilai p-value signifikansi variabel pendidikan, lama kerja, status kepegawaian sebesar $0.001 < 0.05$ maka H1 diterima, dan dapat disimpulkan bahwa terdapat hubungan pendidikan, lama kerja, status kepegawaian dengan supervisi penerapan standar keselamatan pasien. Apabila dilakukan supervisi dengan baik kepada perawat yang memiliki motivasi tinggi dapat diprediksikan perawat akan dapat menerapkan standar keselamatan pasien dengan baik.

Kata kunci: faktor determinan; persepsi perawat; supervisi; standar keselamatan pasien