

ABSTRAK

HUBUNGAN TINGKAT KESADARAN TENTANG BAHAYA COVID-19 DENGAN KEPATUHAN MENJALANKAN PROTOKOL KESEHATAN SAAT PANDEMI COVID-19

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Kewaspadaan terhadap persebaran penyakit covid-19 di Indonesia dilakukan karena proses penularan yang cepat serta tingginya angka kematian akibat pandemi covid-19 ini. Tingginya angka penularan covid-19 terjadi karena rendahnya tingkat kesadaran dan tingkat kepatuhan terhadap protokol kesehatan sehingga meningkatkan angka kejadian konfirmasi positif covid-19. Tujuan penelitian ini untuk menganalisis hubungan tingkat kesadaran tentang bahaya Covid-19 dengan kepatuhan menjalankan protokol kesehatan saat pandemi Covid-19. Desain penelitian ini yaitu analitik korelasional dengan pendekatan crossectional. Populasi penelitian yaitu seluruh masyarakat Desa Mlaten Kecamatan Puri kabupaten Mojokerto yang berumur dewasa yaitu 26-45 tahun berjumlah 1155. Pengambilan sampel dengan teknik cluster random sampling berjumlah 289 responden. Data dikumpulkan dengan instrument kuesioner dan diuji dengan uji spearman rho. Hasil uji menunjukkan bahwa $p\text{-value} = 0,000$ ($p < 0,05$), sehingga H_1 diterima dan H_0 ditolak. Hal ini mengindikasikan bahwa ada hubungan tingkat kesadaran tentang bahaya Covid-19 dengan kepatuhan menjalankan protokol kesehatan saat pandemi Covid-19 di desa Mlaten kecamatan Puri kabupaten Mojokerto. Berdasarkan koefisien korelasi didapatkan nilai $r = 0,819$ yang berarti kedua variable mempunyai hubungan yang erat. Kepatuhan ditandai dengan kepercayaan individu yang meyakini bahwa protokol kesehatan merupakan hal yang penting, bersikap terbuka dan merasa nyaman dengan protokol kesehatan sehingga secara sadar mampu bertindak untuk menjalankan protokol kesehatan.

Kata Kunci: Covid-19, Kepatuhan, Kesadaran, Protokol Kesehatan

ABSTRACT

RELATIONSHIP LEVELS OF AWARENESS ABOUT THE DANGERS OF COVID-19 WITH COMPLIANCE WITH THE HEALTH PROTOCOL DURING THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC

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Vigilance against the spread of the COVID-19 disease in Indonesia is carried out due to the fast transmission process and the highest death rate due to the Covid-19 pandemic. The highest rate of transmission of COVID-19 occurs due to the low level of awareness and compliance with health protocols, thereby increasing the number of positive cases of COVID-19 confirmation. This study aimed to analyze the relationship between awareness levels about the dangers of Covid-19 and compliance with health protocols during the Covid-19 pandemic. The research design is correlational analytic with a cross-sectional approach. The study population was the entire community of Mlaten Village, Puri District, Mojokerto Regency who are 26-45 years old as many as 1155. Samples were taken by the cluster random sampling technique for as many as 289 respondents. Data were collected with a questionnaire instrument and tested with the Spearman Rho test. The test results show that $p\text{-value} = 0.000$ ($p < 0.05$), so H_1 is accepted and H_0 is rejected. It indicates a relationship between the level of awareness about the dangers of Covid-19 and compliance with health protocols during the Covid-19 pandemic in Mlaten village, Puri sub-district, Mojokerto district. Based on the correlation coefficient, the value of $r = 0.819$ means the two variables have a close relationship. Compliance characterized by the individual trust who believes that health protocols are important, being open and comfortable with health protocols so that they are consciously able to act to carry out health protocols.

Key Words: Awareness, Compliance, Covid-19, Health Protocol.