

ABSTRACT

KNOWLEDGE OF MOTHERS OF INFANTS AGED 12-24 MONTHS REGARDING COMPLETE BASIC IMMUNIZATION AT THE INDEPENDENT MIDWIFERY PRACTICE OF MIDWIFE ANIS SOFIANAH, S.KEB., BD, KEBONJERO VILLAGE, PASURUAN REGENCY

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Complete basic immunization is one of the most effective ways to prevent infectious diseases in infants, yet its coverage in Indonesia (79.3%) and in East Java Province (82.1%) still falls below the national target of 95%. At the Independent Midwifery Practice (TPMB) of Midwife Anis Sofianah, S.Keb., Bd, in Kebonjero Village, Pasuruan Regency, complete basic immunization coverage was recorded at only 68.4%, and a preliminary study found that 46% of mothers had not completed their infants' immunizations, a condition suspected to be related to mothers' low level of knowledge. This study aimed to determine the level of knowledge of mothers of infants aged 12-24 months regarding complete basic immunization at the TPMB of Midwife Anis Sofianah, S.Keb., Bd, Kebonjero Village, Pasuruan Regency.

This study used a descriptive design with a point-time approach. The population consisted of all mothers with infants aged 12-24 months at the TPMB of Midwife Anis Sofianah, S.Keb., Bd. A total sampling technique was used, yielding a sample of 44 respondents. The research instrument was a 20-item knowledge questionnaire, complemented by basic immunization completeness data obtained from the Maternal and Child Health (KIA) Handbook/Growth Monitoring Card (KMS) as general data. Data were analyzed univariately using frequency distribution.

The results showed that of the 44 respondents, the majority of mothers (50.0%) had a poor level of knowledge about complete basic immunization, 36.4% had good knowledge, and 13.6% had fair knowledge.

It is concluded that the majority of mothers of infants aged 12-24 months at the TPMB of Midwife Anis Sofianah, S.Keb., Bd, Kebonjero Village, Pasuruan Regency had a poor level of knowledge regarding complete basic immunization. Midwives are advised to enhance education and counseling for mothers in order to improve their knowledge of complete basic immunization.

Keywords: mother's knowledge, basic immunization, infant, independent midwifery practice

ABSTRAK

PENGETAHUAN IBU BAYI USIA 12-24 BULAN TENTANG KELENGKAPAN IMUNISASI DASAR DI TPMB BIDAN ANIS SOFIANAH S.KEB., BD DESA KEBONJERO KABUPATEN PASURUAN

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Pemberian imunisasi dasar secara lengkap menjadi upaya krusial untuk melindungi bayi dari berbagai penyakit menular, namun cakupannya di Indonesia (79,3%) dan Jawa Timur (82,1%) masih berada di bawah target nasional sebesar 95%. Di TPMB Bidan Anis Sofianah, S.Keb., Bd, Desa Kebonjero, Kabupaten Pasuruan, cakupan imunisasi dasar lengkap tercatat hanya 68,4%, dan studi pendahuluan menunjukkan 46% ibu belum memberikan seluruh jenis imunisasi yang diperlukan bagi bayinya, yang diduga berkaitan dengan rendahnya pengetahuan ibu. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui tingkat pengetahuan ibu bayi usia 12-24 bulan tentang kelengkapan imunisasi dasar di TPMB Bidan Anis Sofianah, S.Keb., Bd, Desa Kebonjero, Kabupaten Pasuruan.

Desain penelitian ini adalah deskriptif dengan pendekatan point time approach. Populasi penelitian adalah seluruh ibu yang memiliki bayi usia 12-24 bulan di TPMB Bidan Anis Sofianah, S.Keb., Bd. Teknik pengambilan sampel menggunakan total sampling dengan jumlah sampel sebanyak 44 responden. Instrumen penelitian berupa kuesioner pengetahuan yang terdiri dari 20 pertanyaan, serta data kelengkapan imunisasi dasar bayi yang diperoleh dari Buku KIA/KMS sebagai data umum. Analisis data dilakukan secara univariat dalam bentuk distribusi frekuensi.

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa dari 44 responden, sebagian besar ibu (50,0%) memiliki tingkat pengetahuan kurang tentang kelengkapan imunisasi dasar, sebanyak 36,4% memiliki pengetahuan baik, dan 13,6% memiliki pengetahuan cukup.

Simpulan penelitian ini adalah sebagian besar ibu bayi usia 12-24 bulan di TPMB Bidan Anis Sofianah, S.Keb., Bd, Desa Kebonjero, Kabupaten Pasuruan memiliki tingkat pengetahuan yang kurang tentang kelengkapan imunisasi dasar. Bidan disarankan untuk meningkatkan edukasi dan konseling kepada ibu agar menambah pengetahuan terkait status kelengkapan imunisasi dasar pada anak

Kata kunci: *pengetahuan ibu, imunisasi dasar, bayi, TPMB*